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CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF.  
LOS ANGELES

BY \_\_\_\_\_

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 Assistant United States Attorney  
 3 Chief, National Security Division  
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 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

11 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

**CRT 6-0157**

12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

No. CR 16-

13 Plaintiff,

NOTICE OF LODGING; EXHIBITS

14 v.

15 RYAN COLLINS,

16 Defendant.

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 18  
 19 Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its counsel  
 20 of record, the United States Attorney for the Central District of  
 21 California and Assistant United States Attorneys Ryan White and Vicki  
 22 Chou, hereby files, concurrently with the Information in this case,  
 23 this Notice of Lodging of Exhibits 1 and 2, which are, respectively,

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1 the Plea Agreement for Defendant Ryan Collins and the Stipulation re:  
2 Factual Basis for Guilty Plea.


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Dated: March 14, 2016

Respectfully submitted,

EILEEN M. DECKER  
United States Attorney

PATRICIA A. DONAHUE  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Chief, National Security Division

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
RYAN WHITE  
VICKI CHOU  
Assistant United States Attorneys

Attorneys for Plaintiff  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

# EXHIBIT 1

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	NO.
	:	
v.	:	(JUDGE)
	:	
RYAN COLLINS,	:	(ELECTRONICALLY FILED)
Defendant	:	

**PLEA AGREEMENT**

The following Plea Agreement is entered into by the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, the United States Attorney for the Central District of California, and the above-captioned defendant. Any reference to the United States or to the Government in this Agreement shall mean the Office of the United States Attorneys for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and the Central District of California.

**A. Violation(s), Penalties, and Dismissal of Other Counts**

1. Waiver of Indictment/Plea of Guilty. The defendant agrees to waive indictment by a grand jury and plead guilty to a felony Information which will be filed against the defendant by the United States Attorney for the Central District of California. That Information will charge the defendant with a violation of Title 18, United States

**EXHIBIT**   1

Code, Sections 1030(a)(2)(C), (c)(2)(B)(ii), (iii), Unauthorized Access to a Protected Computer to Obtain Information. The maximum penalty for that offense is imprisonment for a period of five years, a fine of \$250,000, a maximum term of supervised release of three years to be determined by the court, which shall be served at the conclusion of and in addition to any term of imprisonment, as well as the costs of prosecution, imprisonment, probation, or supervised release ordered, denial of certain federal benefits, and an assessment in the amount of \$100. At the time the guilty plea is entered, the defendant shall admit to the court that the defendant is, in fact, guilty of the offense charged in the Information. The defendant agrees that the United States may, at its sole election, reinstate any dismissed counts or seek additional charges in the event that the charge to which the defendant has pleaded guilty pursuant to this Agreement is subsequently vacated, set aside, or invalidated by the district court or an appellate court. The defendant further agrees to waive any defenses to reinstatement of these charges or additional charges based upon laches, the assertion of speedy trial rights, any applicable statute of limitations, or any other ground. The

calculation of time under the Speedy Trial Act for when trial must commence is tolled as of the date of the defendant's signing of this Plea Agreement.

2. Term of Supervised Release. The defendant understands that the court must impose a term of supervised release following any sentence of imprisonment exceeding one (1) year, or when required by statute. The court may require a term of supervised release in any other case. In addition, the defendant understands that as a condition of any term of supervised release or probation, the court must order that the defendant cooperate in the collection of a DNA sample if the collection of a sample is so authorized by law.

3. No Further Prosecution, Except Tax Charges. The United States Attorney's Offices for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and the Central District of California agree that they will not bring any other criminal charges against the defendant directly arising out of the defendant's involvement in the offense described above. However, nothing in this Agreement will limit prosecution for criminal tax charges, if any, arising out of those offenses.

## B. Fines and Assessments

4. Fine. The defendant understands that the court may impose a fine pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984. The willful failure to pay any fine imposed by the court, in full, may be considered a breach of this Plea Agreement. Further, the defendant acknowledges that willful failure to pay the fine may subject the defendant to additional criminal violations and civil penalties pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3611, et seq.

5. Alternative Fine. The defendant understands that under the alternative fine section of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3571, the maximum fine quoted above may be increased if the court finds that any person derived pecuniary gain or suffered pecuniary loss from the offense and that the maximum fine to be imposed, if the court elects to proceed in this fashion, could be twice the amount of the gross gain or twice the amount of the gross loss resulting from the offense.

6. Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. If the court orders a fine or restitution as part of the defendant's sentence, and the sentence includes a term of imprisonment, the defendant agrees to

voluntarily enter the United States Bureau of Prisons-administered program known as the Inmate Financial Responsibility Program through which the Bureau of Prisons will collect up to 50% of the defendant's prison salary and apply those amounts on the defendant's behalf to the payment of the outstanding fine and restitution orders.

7. Special Assessment. The defendant understands that the court will impose a special assessment of \$100 pursuant to the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3013. Not later than the date of sentencing, the defendant or defendant's counsel shall mail a check in payment of the special assessment directly to the Clerk, United States District Court, Middle District of Pennsylvania. If the defendant intentionally fails to make this payment this failure may be treated as a breach of this Plea Agreement and may result in further prosecution, the filing of additional criminal charges, or a contempt citation.

8. Collection of Financial Obligations. In order to facilitate the collection of financial obligations to be imposed in connection with this case, defendant consents and agrees to the following:



- (a) to fully disclose all assets in which defendant has an interest or over which defendant has control, directly or indirectly; including those held by a spouse, nominee, or other third party.
- (b) to submit to interviews by the Government regarding the defendant's financial status;
- (c) to submit a complete, accurate and truthful financial statement on the form provided by the Government to the United States Attorney's Office not later than 14 days following entry of the guilty plea;
- (d) whether represented by counsel or not, to consent to contact by and communication with the Government, and to waive any prohibition against communication with a represented party by the Government regarding defendant's financial status;
- (e) to authorize the Government to obtain the defendant's credit reports in order to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligations imposed by the court;

(f) to submit any financial information requested by the Probation Office as directed and to the sharing of financial information between the Government and the Probation Office.

### C. Sentencing Guidelines Calculation

9. Determination of Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant and counsel for both parties agree that the United States Sentencing Commission Guidelines, which took effect on November 1, 1987, and its amendments, as interpreted by *United States v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220 (2005), will apply to the offense or offenses to which the defendant is pleading guilty. The defendant further agrees that any legal and factual issues relating to the application of the Federal Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct, including facts to support any specific offense characteristic or other enhancement or adjustment and the appropriate sentence within the statutory maximums provided for by law, will be determined by the court after briefing, a pre-sentence hearing, and/or a sentencing hearing.

10. Acceptance of Responsibility— Two or Three Levels. If the defendant can adequately demonstrate recognition and affirmative

acceptance of responsibility to the Government as required by the Sentencing Guidelines, the Government will recommend that the defendant receive a two or three-level reduction, as applicable, in the defendant's offense level for acceptance of responsibility. The third level, if applicable, shall be within the discretion of the Government under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1. The failure of the court to find that the defendant is entitled to a two or three-level reduction shall not be a basis to void this Plea Agreement.

11. Sentencing Guidelines Stipulations. With respect to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct, the parties stipulate and agree as follows: base offense level 6 (U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(a)(2)), +2 for more than 10 victims (U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(b)(2)(A)(i)), +2 for the offense involving sophisticated means (U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(b)(10)(c)), and +2 for a hacking offense seeking personal information (U.S.S.G. § 2B1.1(b)(2)(B)(17)(A)). The defendant understands that none of these stipulations is binding upon either the court or the United States Probation Office, which may make different findings as to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the

defendant's conduct. The defendant further understands that the United States will provide the court and the United States Probation Office all information in its possession which it deems relevant to the application of the Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct.

**D. Sentencing Recommendation**

12. Specific Recommendation of Sentence. At the time of sentencing, the United States and defendant will recommend that the defendant serve a term of 18-months' imprisonment. The parties agree not to seek, argue, or suggest in any way, either orally or in writing, that any other sentence be imposed. The parties agree that this sentence is a reasonable sentence under the facts and circumstances of this case.

13. Special Conditions of Probation/Supervised Release. If probation or a term of supervised release is ordered, the United States may recommend that the court impose one or more special conditions, including but not limited to the following:

- (a) The defendant be prohibited from possessing a firearm or other dangerous weapon.

- (b) The defendant make restitution, if applicable, payment of which shall be in accordance with a schedule to be determined by the court.
- (c) The defendant pay any fine imposed in accordance with a schedule to be determined by the court.
- (d) The defendant be prohibited from incurring new credit charges or opening additional lines of credit without approval of the Probation Office unless the defendant is in compliance with the payment schedule.
- (e) The defendant be directed to provide the Probation Office and the United States Attorney access to any requested financial information.
- (f) The defendant be confined in a community treatment center, halfway house, or similar facility.
- (g) The defendant be placed under home confinement.
- (h) The defendant be ordered to perform community service.

- (i) The defendant be restricted from working in certain types of occupations or with certain individuals, if the Government deems such restrictions to be appropriate.
- (j) The defendant be directed to attend substance abuse counseling which may include testing to determine whether the defendant is using drugs or alcohol.
- (k) The defendant be directed to attend psychiatric or psychological counseling and treatment in a program approved by the Probation Officer.
- (l) The defendant be denied certain federal benefits including contracts, grants, loans, fellowships and licenses.
- (m) The defendant be directed to pay any state or federal taxes and file any and all state and federal tax returns as required by law.
- (n) The defendant be prohibited from attempting to access, accessing, or causing another to access the cloud computing account belonging to anyone other than himself and his immediate family without prior leave of Court.

(o) The defendant be subject to search of all of his digital devices by the Probation Office.

**E. Waiver of Return of Digital Data**

14. Understanding that the government has in its possession digital devices and/or digital media seized from defendant, defendant waives any right to the return of digital data contained on those digital devices and/or digital media and agrees that if any of these digital devices and/or digital media are returned to defendant, the government may delete all digital data from those digital devices and/or digital media before they are returned to defendant.

**F. Victims' Rights and Restitution**

15. Victims' Rights. The defendant understands that pursuant to the Victim and Witness Protection Act, the Crime Victims' Rights Act, the Justice for All Act, and the regulations promulgated under those Acts by the Attorney General of the United States, crime victims have the following rights:

(a) The right to be reasonably protected from the accused;

- (b) The right to reasonable, accurate, and timely notice of any public court proceeding or any parole proceeding involving the crime, or of any release or escape of the accused;
- (c) The right not to be excluded from any such public court proceeding, unless the court, after receiving clear and convincing evidence, determines that testimony by the victim would be materially altered if the victim heard other testimony at that proceeding;
- (d) The right to be reasonably heard at any public hearing in the district court involving release, plea, sentencing, or any parole proceeding. The defendant understands that the victim's comments and recommendations at any of these proceedings may be different than those of the parties to this Agreement;
- (e) The reasonable right to confer with the attorney for the Government in the case. The defendant understands that the victim's opinions and recommendations given to the attorney for the Government may be different than those presented by the United States as a consequence of this Agreement;



(f) The right to full and timely restitution as provided for by law. The attorney for the Government is required to “fully advocate the rights of victims on the issue of restitution unless such advocacy would unduly prolong or complicate the sentencing proceeding,” and the court is authorized to order restitution by the defendant including, but not limited to, restitution for property loss, economic loss, personal injury, or death;

(g) The right to proceedings free from unreasonable delay; and

(h) The right to be treated with fairness and with respect for the victim’s dignity and privacy.

16. Restitution. The defendant acknowledges that, pursuant to the Mandatory Restitution Act of April 24, 1996, Title 18, United States Code, Section 3663A, the court is required in all instances to order full restitution to all victims for the losses those victims have suffered as a result of the defendant’s conduct. The defendant also agrees that the Government will seek and the court may impose an order of restitution as to victims of the defendant’s relevant conduct. With respect to the payment of restitution, the defendant further agrees that, as part of the

sentence in this matter, the defendant shall be responsible for making payment of restitution in full, unless the defendant can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the court that the defendant's economic circumstances do not allow for the payment of full restitution in the foreseeable future, in which case the defendant will be required to make partial restitution payments. The defendant understands and agrees that the Government has the obligation and the right to pursue any legal means, including but not limited to, submission of the debt to the Treasury Offset Program, to collect the full amount of restitution owed to the victim(s) in a timely fashion. Although the defendant may reserve the right to contest the amount of restitution owed, the defendant agrees to take all steps to facilitate collection of all restitution, including submitting to debtor's exams as directed by the Government. Towards this goal, the defendant agrees to waive any further notice of forfeiture and agrees that the United States may, at its sole election, elect to pursue civil and/or criminal forfeiture in the amount of the victim restitution owed in this case, and the court may enter both a restitution order and a forfeiture judgment in the amount

of any unpaid restitution found by the court to be due and owing at the time of sentencing in this matter. The defendant consents to the filing of any civil complaint or superseding information which may be necessary to perfect a forfeiture order and further stipulates and agrees that the defendant's guilty plea constitutes an admission to all matters legal and factual necessary for entry of a forfeiture order in this case. The parties agree that any restitution payments obtained by the United States or the victim will be applied by the United States to reduce both the restitution obligation in this case and the amount of the outstanding forfeiture order entered by the court. The parties further agree that the Government will recommend that any assets recovered through forfeiture proceedings be remitted to crime victims to reduce the defendant's restitution obligation in this case. The defendant acknowledges that the making of any payments does not preclude the Government from using other assets or income of the defendant to satisfy the restitution obligations. The defendant understands that the amount of restitution calculated for purposes of Chapter 5 of the

Sentencing Guidelines might be different than the amount of loss calculated for purposes of Chapter 2 of the Sentencing Guidelines.

**G. Information Provided to Court and Probation Office**

17. **Background Information for Probation Office.** The defendant also understands that the United States will provide to the United States Probation Office all information in its possession which the United States deems relevant regarding the defendant's background, character, cooperation, if any, and involvement in this or other offenses.

18. **Objections to Pre-Sentence Report.** The defendant understands that pursuant to the United States District Court for the Middle District of Pennsylvania "Policy for Guideline Sentencing" both the United States and defendant must communicate to the Probation Officer within fourteen (14) days after disclosure of the pre-sentence report any objections they may have as to material information, sentencing classifications, sentencing guideline ranges and policy statements contained in or omitted from the report. The defendant agrees to meet with the United States at least five (5) days prior to

sentencing in a good faith attempt to resolve any substantive differences. If any issues remain unresolved, they shall be communicated to the Probation Officer for inclusion in an addendum to the pre-sentence report. The defendant agrees that unresolved substantive objections will be decided by the court after briefing, or a pre-sentence hearing, or at the sentencing hearing where the standard of proof will be a preponderance of the evidence, and the Federal Rules of Evidence, other than with respect to privileges, shall not apply under Fed. R. Evid. 1101(d)(3), and the court may consider any reliable evidence, including hearsay. Objections by the defendant to the pre-sentence report or the court's rulings, will not be grounds for withdrawal of a plea of guilty.

19. Relevant Sentencing Information. At the sentencing, the United States will be permitted to bring to the court's attention, and the court will be permitted to consider, all relevant information with respect to the defendant's background, character and conduct including the conduct that is the subject of the charges which the United States has agreed to dismiss, and the nature and extent of the defendant's

cooperation, if any. The United States will be entitled to bring to the court's attention and the court will be entitled to consider any failure by the defendant to fulfill any obligation under this Agreement.

20. Non-Limitation on Government's Response. Nothing in this Agreement shall restrict or limit the nature or content of the United States' motions or responses to any motions filed on behalf of the defendant. Nor does this Agreement in any way restrict the government in responding to any request by the court for briefing, argument or presentation of evidence regarding the application of Sentencing Guidelines to the defendant's conduct, including but not limited to, requests for information concerning possible sentencing departures.

#### H. Court Not Bound by Plea Agreement

21. Court Not Bound by Terms. The defendant understands that the court is not a party to and is not bound by this Agreement or any recommendations made by the parties. Thus, the court is free to impose upon the defendant any sentence up to and including the maximum sentence of imprisonment for five years, a fine of \$250,000, a

maximum term of supervised release of up to three years, which shall be served at the conclusion of and in addition to any term of imprisonment, the costs of prosecution, denial of certain federal benefits and assessments totaling \$100.

22. No Withdrawal of Plea Based on Sentence or Recommendations. If the court imposes a sentence with which the defendant is dissatisfied, the defendant will not be permitted to withdraw any guilty plea for that reason alone, nor will the defendant be permitted to withdraw any pleas should the court decline to follow any recommendations by any of the parties to this Agreement.

I. Breach of Plea Agreement by Defendant

23. Breach of Agreement. In the event the United States believes the defendant has failed to fulfill any obligations under this Agreement, then the United States shall, in its discretion, have the option of petitioning the court to be relieved of its obligations. Whether or not the defendant has completely fulfilled all of the obligations under this Agreement shall be determined by the court in an appropriate proceeding at which any disclosures and documents provided by the

defendant shall be admissible and at which the United States shall be required to establish any breach by a preponderance of the evidence. In order to establish any breach by the defendant, the United States is entitled to rely on statements and evidence given by the defendant during the cooperation phase of this Agreement.

24. Remedies for Breach. The defendant and the United States agree that in the event the court concludes that the defendant has breached the Agreement:

(a) The defendant will not be permitted to withdraw any guilty plea tendered under this Agreement and agrees not to petition for withdrawal of any guilty plea;

(b) The United States will be free to make any recommendations to the court regarding sentencing in this case;

(c) Any evidence or statements made by the defendant during the cooperation phase will be admissible at any trials or sentencings;

(d) The United States will be free to bring any other charges it has against the defendant, including any charges originally brought against the defendant or which may have been under investigation at



the time of the plea. The defendant waives and hereby agrees not to raise any defense to the reinstatement of these charges based upon collateral estoppel, Double Jeopardy or other similar grounds.

25. Violation of Law While Plea or Sentence Pending. The defendant understands that it is a condition of this Plea Agreement that the defendant refrain from any further violations of state, local or federal law while awaiting plea and sentencing under this Agreement. The defendant acknowledges and agrees that if the government receives information that the defendant has committed new crimes while awaiting plea and/or sentencing in this case, the government may petition the court and, if the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant has committed any other criminal offense while awaiting plea or sentencing, the Government shall be free at its sole election to either: (a) withdraw from this Agreement; or (b) make any sentencing recommendations to the court that it deems appropriate. The defendant further understands and agrees that, if the court finds that the defendant has committed any other offense while awaiting plea or sentencing, the defendant will not be permitted to withdraw any

guilty pleas tendered pursuant to this Plea Agreement, and the government will be permitted to bring any additional charges which it may have against the defendant.

**J. Appeal Waiver**

26. Appeal Waiver – Direct. The defendant is aware that Title 18, United States Code, Section 1291 affords a defendant the right to appeal a judgment of conviction and sentence; and that Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742(a) affords a defendant the right to appeal the sentence imposed. Acknowledging all of this, and except for a claim of ineffective assistance of counsel, the defendant knowingly waives the right to appeal the conviction and sentence. This waiver includes any and all possible grounds for appeal, whether constitutional or non-constitutional, including, but not limited to, the manner in which that sentence was determined in light of *United States v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220 (2005). The defendant further acknowledges that this appeal waiver is binding only upon the defendant and that the United States retains its right to appeal in this case.

**K. Other Provisions**

27. Waiver of Venue and Transfer of Case. Having been fully advised by defendant's attorney regarding the requirements of venue with respect to the offenses to which defendant is pleading guilty, to the extent the offenses to which defendant is pleading guilty were committed, begun, or completed outside the Middle District of Pennsylvania, defendant knowingly, voluntarily, and intelligently waives, relinquishes, and gives up: (a) any right that defendant might have to be prosecuted only in the district where the offenses to which defendant is pleading guilty were committed, begun, or completed; and (b) any defense, claim, or argument defendant could raise or assert based upon lack of venue with respect to the offenses to which defendant is pleading guilty. Defendant further agrees (a) to waive trial in the United States District Court for the Central District of California; and (b) to the transfer of his case from the United States District Court for the Central District of California to the United States District Court for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 20.

28. Agreement Not Binding on Other Agencies. Nothing in this Agreement shall bind any other United States Attorney's Office, state prosecutor's office or federal, state or local law enforcement agency.

29. No Civil Claims or Suits. The defendant agrees not to pursue or initiate any civil claims or suits against the United States of America, its agencies or employees, whether or not presently known to the defendant, arising out of the investigation, prosecution or cooperation covered by this Agreement, including but not limited to any claims for attorneys' fees and other litigation expenses arising out of the investigation and prosecution of this matter. By the defendant's guilty plea in this matter the defendant further acknowledges that the Government's position in this litigation was taken in good faith, had a substantial basis in law and fact and was not vexatious.

30. Plea Agreement Serves Ends of Justice. The United States is entering into this Plea Agreement with the defendant because this disposition of the matter fairly and adequately addresses the gravity of the series of offenses from which the charges are drawn, as well as the defendant's role in such offenses, thereby serving the ends of justice.

31. Merger of All Prior Negotiations. This document states the complete and only Plea Agreement between the United States Attorneys for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and the Central District of California and the defendant in this case, and is binding only on the parties to this Agreement and supersedes all prior understandings or plea offers, whether written or oral. This agreement cannot be modified other than in writing that is signed by all parties or on the record in court. No other promises or inducements have been or will be made to the defendant in connection with this case, nor have any predictions or threats been made in connection with this plea.

Pursuant to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the defendant certifies that the defendant's plea is knowing and voluntary, and is not the result of force or threats or promises apart from those promises set forth in this written Plea Agreement.

32. Deadline for Acceptance of Plea Agreement. The original of this Agreement must be signed by the defendant and defense counsel and received by the United States Attorney's Office for the Middle District of Pennsylvania on or before 5:00 p.m. EST, February 26, 2016,

otherwise the offer may, in the sole discretion of the Government, be deemed withdrawn.

33. Required Signatures. None of the terms of this Agreement shall be binding on the Office of the United States Attorneys for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and Central District of California until signed by the defendant and defense counsel and then signed by the United States Attorneys for the Middle District of Pennsylvania and the Central District of California, or their designees.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I have read this agreement and carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I fully understand it and I voluntarily agree to it.

2/29/16  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
RYAN COLLINS  
Defendant


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I am the defendant's counsel. I have carefully reviewed every part of this agreement with the defendant. To my knowledge my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

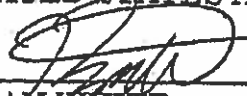
2/29/16  
Date

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
CASEY SHORE  
Counsel for Defendant  
PETER J. SMITH  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

3/8/16  
Date

By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
BRUCE BRANDLER  
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY  
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF  
PENNSYLVANIA

2/29/16  
Date

EILEEN M. DECKER  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY  
By:   
\_\_\_\_\_  
RYAN WHITE  
VICKI CHOU  
ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEYS  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF  
CALIFORNIA

# EXHIBIT 2



1 EILEEN M. DECKER  
United States Attorney  
2 PATRICIA A DONAHUE  
Assistant United States Attorney  
3 Chief, National Security Division  
RYAN WHITE (Cal. Bar No. 255201)  
4 VICKI CHOU (Cal. Bar No. 248598)  
Assistant United States Attorneys  
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8 E-mail: ryan.white@usdoj.gov

9 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
11 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

12 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

13 Plaintiff,

14 v.

15 RYAN COLLINS,

16 Defendant.

No. CR 16-

STIPULATION RE: FACTUAL BASIS FOR  
GUILTY PLEA

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19 Plaintiff, United States of America, by and through its counsel  
20 of record, the United States Attorney's Office for the Central  
21 District of California, and defendant RYAN COLLINS ("defendant"),  
22 individually and through his counsel of record, Casey Shore, Esq.,  
23 hereby agree and stipulate to the following factual basis to support  
24 defendant's plea of guilty in the above-entitled action:

25 1. Apple, Inc. ("Apple") operates computers used by  
26 subscribers all over the world in interstate and foreign commerce and  
27 communications. One of the services that Apple provides to its  
28 customers is "iCloud," a "cloud" computing back-up system for

EXHIBIT

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1 subscriber data. Photographs and videos taken on Apple iPhones and  
2 other digital devices can be automatically backed up to the iCloud,  
3 making them accessible to users on the Internet. iCloud backups are  
4 stored on computers used in interstate and foreign commerce.

5 2. Google, Inc. ("Google") operates computers used by  
6 subscribers all over the world in interstate and foreign commerce and  
7 communications. One of the services that Google provides to its  
8 customers is Gmail, an email service.

9 3. Between on or about November 1, 2012, and September 2,  
10 2014, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of  
11 California, and elsewhere, defendant, knowingly, intentionally, and  
12 in furtherance of criminal and tortious acts, namely, Grand Theft, in  
13 violation of California Penal Code Section 487 and the California  
14 State torts of Invasion of Privacy and Intrusion upon Seclusion,  
15 accessed without authorization and in excess of authorization Apple  
16 iCloud and Gmail accounts, which were maintained on protected  
17 computers as that term is defined in Title 18, United States Code,  
18 Section 1030(e)(2)(B), belonging to more than 100 victims, including  
19 female celebrities residing within the Central District of  
20 California, and thereby obtained complete iCloud backups,  
21 photographs, and other private information, the value of which  
22 exceeded \$5,000.

23 4. Specifically, defendant's hacking scheme worked as follows.  
24 Defendant used numerous fraudulent e-mail addresses designed to look  
25 like legitimate security accounts from various Internet Service  
26 Providers ("ISPs"), including, for example, "e-  
27 mail.protection318@icloud.com," "noreply\_helpdesk0118@outlook.com,"  
28 and "secure.helpdesk0019@gmail.com." From those fraudulent e-mail

1 addresses, defendant sent numerous "phishing" emails, misrepresenting  
2 to the victims that the e-mails had come from the ISP seeking the  
3 victim's username and password information for the victims' iCloud  
4 and Gmail accounts. Because of the victims' belief that the e-mail  
5 had come from their ISPs, numerous victims responded by giving their  
6 usernames and passwords.

7 5. Once defendant had a victim's user name and password, he  
8 searched the content of the victim's email account, obtaining  
9 personal information including nude photographs and videos.

10 6. Through his phishing scheme defendant was also able to  
11 access full Apple iCloud backups belonging to numerous victims,  
12 including at least 18 celebrities, many of whom reside in the Los  
13 Angeles area. Many of these backups contained nude photographs and  
14 videos. The nude photographs and videos of celebrities had a value  
15 greater than \$5,000. Defendant used a software program to download  
16 those full Apple iCloud backups.

17 7. None of the victims authorized defendant to access their  
18 Gmail or iCloud accounts, nor did any of the victims authorize  
19 defendant to download personal information from their Gmail or iCloud  
20 accounts.

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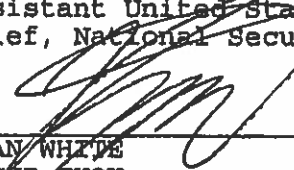
1 8. Overall, defendant accessed at least approximately 50  
2 iCloud accounts, mostly belonging to female celebrities, and  
3 approximately 72 Gmail accounts, mostly belonging to celebrities.

4 IT IS SO STIPULATED.

5 Dated: February 29, 2016


EILEEN M. DECKER  
United States Attorney

PATRICIA A. DONAHUE  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Chief, National Security Division

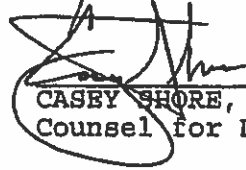
9  
10   
11 RYAN WHITE  
VICKI CHOU  
Assistant United States Attorneys  
Cyber and Intellectual  
Property Crimes Section

12  
13 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

14 Dated: February 29, 2016

15   
16 RYAN COLLINS  
Defendant

17 Dated: February 29, 2016

18   
19 CASEY SHORE, ESQ.  
Counsel for Defendant RYAN COLLINS

